

Antonin THYRARD

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Bon on 28/06/1994, French citizenship

1. Profile

Currently

- “Young doctor” fellow at the Centre d'étude des mouvements sociaux (UMR 8044 EHESS/CNRS - INSERM U1276) – since January 2024;
- Full-time teaching fellow (ATER) in “European politics and policies” at the Institute of European Studies (IEE), Paris 8 University – since September 2023;
- Independent researcher and consultant in European policies and Policy Evaluation (“micro-entrepreneur” status) – since September 2023.

Research interests and methods

- ◆ Sociology and historical sociology of public policies and political expertise;
- ◆ Political sociology of Europe and the European Union;
- ◆ Transformation, current trends, and political economy of European public investment policies, financialisation of public policies and their related tools and cognitive frames;
- ◆ Policy and programme evaluation: its methods, its concepts and its politics.
- ◇ Main research methods: interviews, observations and ethnography, archives, quantitative analysis (network analysis, correspondence analyses, web-scraping, database building...).

PhD Dissertation

The “critical friend” policy: evaluators and their professionalisation in the making of Cohesion Policy (1957-2021)

EHESS doctorate in social sciences, specialisation in “Political Studies”

Supervisor: Pr. Ève Chiapello, EHESS Paris

Defended on the 11/12/2023 at EHESS (Paris)

Jury:

Antoine Vauchez, CNRS Research Director – Paris 1 University (president);

Frédéric Mérand, Professor at Montréal University (referee);

Cécile Robert, Professor at SciencesPo Lyon (referee);

Vincent Spenlehauer, Professor at École des Ponts ParisTech (examiner);

Ulrike Lepont, CNRS Research fellow – SciencesPo Paris (examiner);

Thomas Delahais, Partner and evaluator at Quadrant conseil (guest commenter).

Abstract

Building on political sociology, the sociology of professions and the sociology of expertise, this thesis investigates the role of evaluation in shaping European public investment, particularly in the Cohesion Policy. Since the 1970s, various endeavours blending analytical tools and normative discourse have emerged under the label “evaluation” to plan and account for investments made on behalf of the Union. We aim to capture the ambiguous political positioning of these evaluative practices, which, while organized within the administration and under its direction, also aim to its critique and to challenge its outcomes.

Following this path, the thesis demonstrates how evaluation has become an integral part of the Cohesion Policy's implementation. It has evolved into a controlled form of criticism, shaped in an interstitial space between administration, universities, and consulting firms. More broadly, this European case sheds light on a significant 'co-optation of critique' dynamic in the evolution of evaluation. By enlisting evaluators to organise its own critique, the administration does not dispel doubts about its results and shortcomings. On the contrary, it triggers a continuous expansion of evaluation practices and actors, who aim to bridge the ever-widening boundaries of uncertainty. The thesis traces the historical articulation of three distinct “streams” [courants] revolving around evaluation and its critical dialogue on European investment: a “planning” stream advocating for a Europe of collective regional investment to address state weaknesses since the 1960s; an “economic” stream mobilised for the modulation of European expenditures and their “cost-benefit” justification; last, a “vocational” stream attempting to institutionalise independent evaluators as critical intermediaries in public policies, inspired by the North American model. Studying the long-term interactions between these streams allows us to reinterpret integration, shedding light on the actors who have sought to assess its value. This investigation also provides a novel mapping and network analysis of one of the most dynamic expert markets concerning community policies.

The thesis draws on institutional and private archives spanning from the 1950s to the present day. Additionally, we conducted 130 interviews with evaluation “clients” (EU officials, national civil servants, elected representatives) and “suppliers” (consultants, academics) (n=115 respondents). Observations at various conferences organised by the European Commission on evaluation topics (in Brussels, Bucharest, Porto, Paris) have also been conducted. Finally, we constructed and analysed databases on consulting firms and organisations conducting evaluations, leading to a comprehensive mapping and network analysis of this market from 1990 to the present day.

Keywords: Evaluation, Cohesion Policy, European Union, Public Policies, Critique

Past professional experience

- ◆ PhD candidate at EHESS, from September 2018 to December 2023;
- ◆ Consultant in Programme and Policy Evaluation (CIFRE doctoral contract), Quadrant Conseil (Paris, France), from September 2018 to September 2021;

- ◆ Consultant in Public Policy (internship), PwC Luxembourg (Luxembourg), from January to June 2017;
- ◆ Project manager for the evaluation of « Espaces départementaux des solidarités », reporting to the deputy-DG (mid-master internship), Conseil départemental des Hauts-de-Seine (Nanterre, France), from May to September 2016;
- ◆ Collaborator of the French consul and director of the French Institute in Florence, Italy (3rd year abroad internship), from January to July 2015.

Diplomas and certifications

- ◆ **Doctorate in social sciences, « mention études politiques », EHESS (2018-2023) ;**
- ◆ **Research master’s degree with a specialisation in « Political Studies », EHESS (2017-2018).** Dissertation focusing on the financialisation of the EU Cohesion Policy and its outcomes, under the supervision of Pr. Ève Chiapello (with the highest honours, “mention très bien”);
- ◆ **Master’s degree in public policy, SciencesPo Paris (2015-2017).** Courses in public law, public, finance, social policy, defense policy, cultural policy, public economics, urban economics.
- ◆ **Exchange student at the University of Melbourne, Australia (Autumn 2014).** Courses in Australian history and politics, sociology of risk, formal logic.
- ◆ **Bachelor in humanities, SciencesPo Paris (2012-2015).** Courses in micro and macro-economics, sociology, political science, contemporary history. Specialisation in economics (industrial economics, economic policy, defense economics)

2. Publications

Peer-reviewed articles

- ◆ ALAYRAC Pierre et THYRARD Antonin, « The Three Ages of European Policies for Productive Investments, *Competition and Change*, forthcoming in 2024;
- ◆ De FERAUDY Tatiana, GABORIAU Antoine, PETIT Guillaume et THYRARD Antonin, « La recherche en pointillé ? Conditions de travail et trajectoires des doctorant·es en Cifre en sciences humaines et sociales », *Terrains et Travaux*, forthcoming in April-May 2024. [Online preprint : <https://hal.science/hal-04237396v1>];
- ◆ THYRARD Antonin, “La trajectoire des évaluations d’impact contrefactuelles dans la Politique européenne de Cohésion : une rigueur savante très politique”, *Revue française de socio-économie*, 2023/2. Online : [<https://www.cairn.info/revue-francaise-de-socio-economie-2023-2-page-89.htm>];
- ◆ BOLANOS SOMOANO Inès et THYRARD Antonin, “From a Back-up Plan to a Purposeful Research Design. Using Remote Fieldwork in two EU case studies”, *Politique européenne*,

2022/4 (n°78) 16p. 2022. Online: [<https://www.cairn.info/revue-politique-europeenne-2022-0-page-I6.htm>]

◆ THYRARD Antonin, “La Cour des comptes européenne : une championne sous-évaluée de l’évaluation ? ”, *Politiques & Management public*, n°2023/1, pp. 5-28. Online : [<https://www.cairn.info/revue-politiques-et-management-public-2023-1-page-5.htm>]

◆ THYRARD Antonin, “La fabrique des investisseurs publics : la financiarisation des politiques structurelles européennes par la recherche « d’effets de levier » ”, *Gouvernement & action publique*, n°11/2 (2022), pp. 9-31. Online : [<https://www.cairn.info/revue-gouvernement-et-action-publique-2022-2-page-9.htm>]

Book chapter

◆ THYRARD Antonin, « Démontrer l’effet de l’argent pour faire tenir l’Europe. Les circuits synthétiques au secours de l’investissement public européen” in CHIAPELLO Eve (dir.), *Sociologie des circuits financiers*, Presses Universitaires du Septentrion, forthcoming in 2024.

Publications in progress

◆ Coordination of a bilingual special issue on “The role of consultants in European Policies” for the journal *Gouvernement et Action Publique*, based on an international workshop held in Paris in September 2022;

◆ Preparation of the new edition of the “Repères” book on Policy Evaluation (published by La Découverte editions, the “Repères” collection is a French equivalent to Oxford University Press’ “Very short introductions”).

Other articles and research dissemination

◆ LEBROU Vincent (U. de Franche-Comté) et THYRARD Antonin (CEMS), “La financiarisation des politiques européennes : un nouveau tournant”, *Questions Internationales*, “l’Europe post-Brexit”, n°110, Novembre-Décembre 2021, pp. 51-58.

◆ CHIAPELLO Eve, RONAL Océane et THYRARD Antonin (CEMS) avec BUFFA Vincenzo (Université d’Angers), “La financiarisation des politiques publiques”, *Action publique. Recherche et pratiques*, n°10, 2021/1, éditions de l’IGPDE, pp. 5-14. Online: [https://www.economie.gouv.fr/igpde-editions-publications/larticle_n10].

◆ THYRARD Antonin, “Gérer la crise par la finance : la Covid-19 comme révélateur du rôle croissant de la Banque européenne d’investissement”, *Politique européenne*, rubrique “L’Europe en réflexion”, 22 juin 2020. Online: [<http://politique-europeenne.eu/fr/gerer-la-crise-par-la-finance-la-covid-19-comme-revelateur-du-role-croissant-de-la-banque-europeenne-dinvestissement-bei/>].

◆ THYRARD Antonin, “Le Luxembourg, puissance sans défense ?”, *Revue Défense Nationale*, Paris, publié en ligne le 9 février 2017. Online : [defnat.com/bibliotheque/resultats_auteur.php?cenvoi=1&cidaut=4650&cauteur=%27Antonin%20Thyrard%27].

◆ THYRARD Antonin, “L’Australie, l’ambition ou le déclin”, *Revue Défense Nationale*, Paris Novembre 2014, p. 86-90. Online : [\[defnat.com/bibliotheque/resultats_auteur.php?cenvoi=1&cidaut=4650&cauteur=%27Antonin%20Thyrd%27\]](http://defnat.com/bibliotheque/resultats_auteur.php?cenvoi=1&cidaut=4650&cauteur=%27Antonin%20Thyrd%27).

Research report

◆ DE FERAUDY Tatiana, GABORIAU Antoine, PETIT Guillaume, THYRARD Antonin. “Rapport d’enquête - Faire une thèse en Cifre en Sciences Humaines et Sociales”, EHESS; Univeristé Paris 1. 2021. Online : [<https://hal.archives-ouvertes.fr/hal-03420635v1>]

Conference papers and oral presentations

◆ (forthcoming): “Cohesion Policy Evaluations: A Kaleidoscopic View on EU Democratic Norms and Ideals”, CES’ 30th international conference of Europeanists, Lyon, July 2024.

◆ (forthcoming): “All the support you need” - Ce que le conseil fait à l’action publique européenne, with Marylou Hamm (European University Institute) and Vincent Lebrou (U. de Franche-Comté), ST28 « sociologie politique des cabinets de conseil dans l’action publique », 2024 Congress of the French association of Political Science (AFSP), Grenoble, July 2024.

◆ “L’avènement de l’Etat-investisseur européen. Transformation ou décloisonnement de l’Eurocratie ?”, Colloque « actualité des études européennes », SciencesPo Strasbourg, 23-24 November 2023.

◆ “L’évaluation de la Politique de Cohésion – grille de lecture de l’intégration européenne par l’investissement et ses expertises”, séminaire socio-histoire de l’intégration européenne (ARSHIE), ENS Ulm, 5 April 2023.

◆ “European Commission’s “Helpdesks” as a new consultant-based policy style? The case of the “Evaluation helpdesk” for Cohesion Programmes.”, Journée “Les terrains publics du consulting », EHESS, 14 September 2022.

◆ “The three ages of European productive investment policies”, Workshop on Public investment policies in Europe, SciencesPo, avec Pierre Alayrac (EHESS-CMH), 6-7 September 2021.

◆ “Les trois âges des politiques européennes d’investissement productif”, Session “Politiques économiques” du RT12 Sociologie économique, Congrès de l’AFS, en ligne, 6 July 2021.

◆ “Enquête auprès des doctorant·e·s CIFRE SHS 2020”, Journées SHS VALO de la Maison des sciences humaines du Nord (MESHS), en ligne, 6 June 2021.

◆ “From a back-up to a purposeful research design: online investigations of Cohesion Policy expertise”, Joint ABSP – EUI – GrUE seminar on Research Methods, session 4, “Remote Fieldwork and Interviews”, 28 April 2021.

◆ “Communautés de pratiques et industrie de l’expertise. Entrer dans l’action publique européenne (et dans la Politique régionale) par ses marges para-administratives”, Séminaire

“Actualité de la recherche sur l’Union européenne” Université Paris-1 Panthéon-Sorbonne, 5 November 2020.

◆ “Penser la commande plutôt que la subir - exemples de réflexivité et de résultats suscités par une thèse CIFRE”, colloque “Sciences sociales et expertises dans les mondes sociaux contemporains”, IEP de Rennes, 4 October 2019.

◆ “La financiarisation des politiques européennes par les calculs d'effets-leviers : mesure ou objectif de l'action publique ?”, communication au Congrès de l'Association française de sociologie, session “savoirs et pouvoirs chiffrés” du RT27 (Sociologie des intellectuels), Aix-en-Provence, 28 August 2019.

◆ “Ce qu'il y a d'Européen dans la financiarisation des politiques publiques européennes”, communication aux doctoriales du groupe "Union européenne" de l'Association française de science politique, Université Saint-Louis (Bruxelles), 27 June 2019.

◆ “Enquêter sur les mondes techniques et les élites”, intervention dans l'atelier de méthode de la mention études politiques de l'EHESS, 7 January 2019.

◆ “L’évaluation des politiques publiques : pierre angulaire ou angle mort de la Démocratie ?”, 5 July 2018, école d’été du CERIUM (Université de Montréal) et du CESPRA (EHESS), Paris.

◆ Allocution conclusive et organisation de la journée “Autour des frontières” de la mention études politiques de l'EHESS, 16 March 2018.

Books reviews

◆ THYRARD Antonin and BEHAR Maxime, BERUT CHLOE and PIQUET Agathe, coordination of a book review column on European studies and EU-related topics for the *Revue Française de Science Politique* (forthcoming in 2024, n°72/6). Personal writing of seven book reviews (6,000 characters) and three bibliographical notes (2,000 characters), coordination of the entire column (for more than 60+ books listed and reviewed).

◆ THYRARD Antonin, “Sidy Cissokho. Le transport a le dos large. Les gares routières, les chauffeurs et l’État au Sénégal (1968-2014). Editions de l’EHESS, 2022, 280 p.”, *Sociologie du travail*, Vol. 66 - n° 1 | Janvier-Mars 2024, à paraître.

◆ THYRARD Antonin, “Paul Magnette, *Le régime politique de l’Union européenne*”, *Lectures* [En ligne], Les comptes rendus, 2023, mis en ligne le 29 novembre 2023. Online : [<https://journals.openedition.org/lectures/62961>].

◆ THYRARD Antonin, “Marion Brétéché et Héloïse Hermant (dir.), *Parole d'experts. Une histoire sociale du politique (Europe, XVIe-XVIIIe siècle)*, Presses universitaires de Rennes, Rennes, 2021, 312 p.”, *Sociologie du travail*, Vol. 65 - n° 1 | Janvier-Mars 2023. Online : [<https://journals.openedition.org/sdt/42859>].

◆ THYRARD Antonin, “Olivia Chambard, *Business Model. L’Université, nouveau laboratoire de l’idéologie entrepreneuriale*, La Découverte, Paris, 2020, 300 p.”, *Sociologie du travail*, Vol. 63 - n° 2 | Avril-Juin 2021. Online : [<https://journals.openedition.org/sdt/39280>].

◆ THYRARD Antonin, “Frédéric Mérand, *Un sociologue à la Commission européenne*, Presses de SciencesPo, Paris, 2021, 320 p.”, *Sociologie du travail*, Vol. 63 - n° 4 | Octobre-Décembre 2021. Online : [<https://journals.openedition.org/sdt/40302>].

◆ THYRARD Antonin, “Frédéric Graber et Martin Giraudeau (dir.), *Les Projets. Une histoire politique (XVIe-XXIe siècles)*, Presses des Mines, Paris, 2018, 316 p.”, *Sociologie du travail*, Vol. 62 - n° 3 | Juillet-Septembre 2020. Online : [<https://journals.openedition.org/sdt/33678>].

◆ THYRARD Antonin, “Henri Bergeron, Patrick Castel, Sophie Dubuisson-Quellier, Jeanne Lazarus, Étienne Nouguez et Olivier Pilmis, *Le Biais comportementaliste*”, *Sociologie du travail*, Vol. 61 - n° 2 | Avril-Juin 2019. Online : [<https://journals.openedition.org/sdt/18195>].

◆ THYRARD Antonin, “Pascale Cornut St-Pierre, *La fabrique juridique des swaps. Quand le droit organise la financiarisation du monde*”, *Lectures* [En ligne], Les comptes rendus, 2019, mis en ligne le 02 avril 2019. Online : [journals.openedition.org/lectures/33130].

3. Teaching (300h+)

Synoptic table of my teaching experience. For more detailed descriptions, see the next section.

Note: all these courses were taught in French, in French universities, but they could easily be translated to English for a wider audience.

Name	Institution	Type	Level	Academic year(s)	Total hours
General teaching in the Social Sciences (142,5h)					
Sciences sociales et méthode universitaire	Paris-Dauphine	Tutorial	L1	2019-2020	30h
Sciences sociales	Paris-Dauphine	Tutorial	L2	2020-2021	36h (2x18h)
Atelier de méthodologie des sciences sociales	EHESS	Tutorial	M1	2020-2021	24h
Systèmes politiques européens	Paris 8 - IEE (ATER)	Lecture	M1	2023-2024	25h
Histoire et théorie des relations internationales	Paris 8 - IEE (ATER)	Lecture	M1	2023-2024	25h
Thematic teaching on European Policies (67,5h)					
Lobbying et représentation des intérêts dans l'UE	Paris 8 - IEE (ATER)	Lecture	M2	2023-2024	25h
L'Union européenne dans un monde en mutation	Paris 8 - IEE (ATER)	Lecture	M2	2023-2024	22,5h

Politiques économiques structurelles	Paris 8 - IEE (ATER)	Lecture	M2	2023-2024	22,5h
Public Policy Evaluation (58h)					
Théories de l'évaluation des politiques publiques	SciencesPo Lyon	Tutorial	M2	2019-2020, 2020-2021, 2021-2022, 2022-2023.	40h
Introduction à l'évaluation de politiques publiques	Paris-Dauphine	Lecture	M1	2022-2023	18h
Supervision of masters' dissertations and internship reports (60h+ in total, 6 students supervised)					
Yearly supervision of internship reports	SciencesPo Lyon	/	M2	2019-2023	3 students supervised
Yearly supervision of masters' dissertations	Paris 8 - IEE (ATER)	/	M1	2023-2024	3 students supervised

Detailed list and description of my courses

a) Courses Taught as a full-time teaching fellow (ATER) at the Institute of European Studies, University of Paris 8 (2023-2024), primarily in the Masters 1 and 2 programs "European Union and Globalisation":

◆ European Political Systems (Lecture Series in Master 1 – 25 hours)

- Understanding of key phenomena studied in today's political sociology and political science: dominant regimes and institutions in Europe (political and social "systems"), electoral mobilisations and social movements, political parties, expansion (and limits) of participatory democracy, the concept of "populism", and the interconnections between politics and the economy.
- In parallel with the lecture, the organisation of students' weekly presentations on current European political events or reforms, to deepen their knowledge and critical perspective on the contemporary European political systems;
- Organisation of a mapping session on "upcoming elections in Europe in 2024", with the aim of familiarising students with diverse national cases and preparing them for an in-depth analysis of the upcoming political calendar.
- Final assessment: written test (mini-dissertations).

◆ History and Theory of International Relations (Lecture Series in Master 1 – 25 hours)

- Presentation of major theoretical and practical currents in international relations: (neo)realism, (neo)liberalism, constructivism, post-positivism, Marxist approaches, feminist perspectives, post-colonial theories, etc. Additionally, exploration of their interplay with the history of International Relations from 1850 to the present day, including insights into the Westphalian roots of the international order;

- In parallel with the lecture, organisation of students' weekly presentations on current international political events to deepen their knowledge and critical perspective on contemporary International Relations;
- Organisation of a session featuring a professional speaker from the field of International Relations (French diplomat), providing insights into the practical aspects of the profession and discussing pathways to enter the field;
- Organisation of a serious game simulation session, focusing on the management of an international crisis at the French-Italian border of the Mont Blanc. Students were divided into five groups, each representing the two opposing states, the European Commission, local authorities, and environmental organisations, engaging in role-playing scenarios.
- Final assessment: written test (mini-dissertations).

◆ **Lobbying and Interest Representation at the European Level (Lecture in M2 – 25 hours)**

- This course aims to open the black box of lobbying by providing an overview of interest representation activities at the European level. It focuses on the concrete political work performed by lobbyists. Sessions cover the principles of lobbying, its scope, and its actors, as well as the key stages of an influence campaign;
- Organisation of a session featuring two professional speakers: a consultant specialising in lobbying and a European advocacy officer for a federation of environmental associations;
- Assessment: group work throughout the semester, consisting in the preparation of an influence strategy on a European policy (as a professional simulation).

◆ **The European Union in a Changing World (Lectures in Master 2 – 22.5 hours)**

- Current Affairs Seminar on the EU in International Relations and Contemporary Socio-Economic Challenges. Thematic sessions on European diplomacy, energy, transportation, EU-China relations, EU-South America, and EU-Africa, among others ;
- Organisation two external speakers' presentations: a consultant specialising in policies in the European transportation sector, and an expert on EU-China relations working for French industrial firm Thales;
- Assessment through the reading and collective discussion of texts, with a pair of students responsible for the summary of the discussions in each session (as "rapporteurs").

◆ **Structural Economic Policies (Lecture Series in M2 – 22.5 hours)**

- This course covers the structural economic policies of the EU, encompassing normative, monetary, and budgetary measures aimed at transforming the continent's economy. Complicated and intensified since the crises of 2008-2011, these policies result in a distinctive governance structure shared between the Member States and European institutions. However, these policies also rely on public and private networks, including lesser-known entities such as the European Investment Bank. The course sheds light on the field of "reformers" of today's European economy;
- Organisation of visits and presentations by public entities at the headquarters of the Banque de France (for monetary policies) and the National Agency for Territorial Cohesion (for European structural funds);

- Assessment through individual presentations, each focusing on a central mechanism of structural policies.

b) Teaching Assignments Carried Out Concurrently with My Doctoral Research and CIFRE Contract:

◆ **Introduction to Social Sciences, Paris – Dauphine University (Tutorial for 1st year students in the bachelor “Organisation Sciences”), 30 hours, academic year 2019-2020.**

- Mandatory course for the introduction/deepening of social sciences in the first year, with a common program focused on the works of Alexis de Tocqueville, Karl Marx, and Max Weber. Review of the main concepts associated with each author (using a textbook shared by all the classes in the “organisation sciences” bachelor) and weaving connections with more contemporary research;
- As part of the bachelor’s first year curricula, this course also included a number of hours dedicated to university methodology for essay writing and text commentary in social sciences, to be taught along the semester;
- Assessment: collective presentations focused on the texts of the three authors, their key concepts, connections to the present world, and a final written exam.

◆ **Theories of Public Policy Evaluation, SciencesPo Lyon (Tutorial in M2 'Public Policy Evaluation', 40 hours in total), variable workload between 2019 and 2023.**

- Course on the key concepts and texts of public policy evaluation (and on the sociology/politics of evaluation). This reflective course aims to provide a critical perspective on the "technique" of evaluation by examining its intellectual and political steps, as well as its sociology (including the sociology of professions and the sociology of public administration and policies);
- Reading and presentations on texts by specialised authors in the field (Donald Campbell, Michael Patton, Carol Weiss, Esther Duflo...) but also in the history or sociology of sciences, public action, and expertise (Aaron Wildavsky, Steven Shapin...).

◆ **Methodology Workshop in Social Sciences and Thesis Writing, EHESS (Seminar in M1 "Political Studies," 24 hours), Academic Year 2020-2021.**

- Workshop on Methodology Shared by M1 "Political Studies" Students at EHESS. Presentation of key stages in social science research, from formulating a research question to the presentation of results, encompassing various quantitative and qualitative methodological approaches. I initiated the creation of this workshop and executed it with the assistance of several fellow doctoral candidates from the "Political Studies" program at EHESS. The objective was to incorporate a broad spectrum of research topics, methodologies, and theoretical approaches, ensuring a diverse panorama for the students;
- Validation through presentation (updating on the progress of the theses and discussion of research questions in the middle of the second semester) and by drafting a preliminary literature review (aimed at assisting students in this pivotal exercise for researchers).

◆ **Introduction to Social Sciences, Paris – Dauphine University (Tutorial sessions in L2 "Organisational Sciences," 2x18 hours), academic year 2020-2021.**

- Compulsory in-depth course in social sciences for L2 "LSO," focusing on the works of Émile Durkheim, Marcel Mauss, and Norbert Elias. Similar format to the L1 LSO course (see below): compilation of texts and essential concepts from each author to be covered.
- Validation through reading summaries of texts (including the creation of diagrams and explanatory graphics; the option to present the summary in a video or audio format such as a "podcast"), as well as a final written exam.

◆ **Introduction to Public Policy Evaluation, Paris – Dauphine University (Lectures in M1 "Public Policies," 18 hours), academic year 2022-2023.**

- Presentation of the issues and approaches in public policy evaluation to a master's audience in "Public Policies." The sessions cover the socio-history of the field, its political and scientific challenges, and the most commonly used qualitative and quantitative methodologies.
- Validation: Group work on formulating an evaluation approach for real cases of public policies (provided by the instructor), and individual prospective assessment aiming to propose a relevant approach for "under-evaluated" policies.

c) Supervision of dissertations and internships

- ◆ Supervision of internship reports/mini-dissertations within the framework of the "Public Policy Evaluation" master's program at SciencesPo Lyon: three students supervised since 2019. Maintained ongoing communication with the student and their host company throughout the internship semester, until the validation of the internship report during a viva.

4. Scientific networks and personal involvement

⇒ Member of the Groupe de recherche sur l'Union européenne (GrUE) of the French Political science association (AFSP) - member of the network coordination team and co-responsible for digital activities (emailing, social networks...) and the grue.hypotheses.org research blog.

⇒ Organisation of a research conference on EU public sector consulting ("Les terrains publics du consulting européen") at EHESS in Paris on September 14, 2022 with Marylou Hamm (ULB), Vincent Lebrou (U. de Franche-Comté) and Antoine Vauchez (Paris 1).

⇒ Organisation of the yearly doctoral conferences at CEMS (EHESS): 2019 and 2020 editions.

⇒ Substitute representative of CEMS doctoral students (EHESS): 2019-2020.

5. Grants and awards

- ◆ Compilation of the dossier and successful attainment of a 40,000 euros research grant (SAB framework - SciencesPo) for the period 2023-2025, in collaboration with Matthias Thiemann (CEE-SciencesPo). Research project focusing on the role of public development banks in climate transition, specifically addressing the evaluation and accountability policies of these banks.
- ◆ Recipient of the 14th research grant from the European Court of Auditors (2020) for a socio-historical research project on the institution's role in European financial policy and the integration of policy evaluation and the concept of "performance" into the institution's activities.
- ◆ Solicitation and securing of CIFRE funding in collaboration with Quadrant Conseil to support my doctoral studies (2018-2021).

6. Other

- ◆ Languages: English at C1 level (TOEFL IBT 104/120, in 2014), Italian at C1 levels (I lived and then worked for 7 years in Italy);
- ◆ Advanced proficiency in office suites (MS Office and equivalents), Zotero (bibliographies), Atlas T.I. (qualitative data coding), Gephi (graphs and network analysis), Iramuteq (lexicographic analysis). Advanced notions in R and Python programming (web scrapping, database building, plotting and cartography), with the intention to further develop these skills in the coming years;
- ◆ Drivers license (B).